**Final Exam Review (AP US History)**

**28 Multiple Choice Questions, 2 Short Answer.**

**Period 1: 1491-1607 (5%)**

* **What was the Colombian Exchange?**
	+ How did it change Native American society?
	+ How did it change European Society?
* Explain how after contact the following goods were exchange
	+ Plants
	+ Animals
	+ Disease
* How was pre-contact America different than Europe?
	+ Southwest
	+ Great Plains
	+ Atlantic Seaboard
* Who were the first European Settlers?
	+ What was the Treaty of Tordesillas?
* What was the caste System?
* What is the encomienda system?
* Who is La Casas?
* How do joint stock companies relate to Early English Settlement?
* Give an example of Native American resistance to white settlement?
* **What is Triangular Trade?**

**Period 2: 1607-1754 (10%)**

* Explain the differences in imperial goals and colonialization patterns for each of the following groups:
	+ Spanish
	+ French and Dutch
	+ English
* What was the Casta System?
* What was the indentured service system?
* How did the following regions in British North America develop differently?
	+ New England
	+ Chesapeake
	+ Southernmost Atlantic Seaboard
* **Understand population pressure lead to western expansion**
* What were the Beaver Wars?
* How were the following examples of diverging goals between Britain and the Colonies?
	+ Molasses Act
	+ Wool Act
	+ Navigation Act
* What was King Philip’s War?
* What were Praying towns?
* What was the Maryland Toleration Act of 1649?
* How was John Locke related to the independence movement?
* **What was the fist Great Awakening?**

**Period 3: 1754-1800 (12%)**

* Why does the French-Indian War mark the beginning of this era?
* What was the proclamation line of 1763?
* What the Stamp Act?
* What were the Townshend Duties?
* What was the Boston Tea Party?
* What were the Intolerable Acts
* **How did Common Sense and later the Declaration of Independence change the war aims during the war for independence?**
* What were some flaws in the Articles of Confederation?
* What was Shay’s Rebellion?
* **Explain the debate between Federalists and Anti Federalists during ratification?**
	+ Why did this result in a Bill of Rights
* **What was the first party system and how did the disagree over the following issues**
	+ The French Revolution
	+ Hamilton’s financial plan
	+ Relation ship between states and the federal government
	+ Implied powers in the constitution
* What was the alien and sedition acts?
* What were the Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions?
* **What was the Northwest Ordinance?**
* What were some diplomatic initiatives/disputes with Spain and Britain in the early republic?
	+ Jay’s Treaty
	+ Pickney’s Treaty
* **What was Republican motherhood?**

**Period 4 1800-1844 (10%)**

* **Why did the First Party System end in 1815?**
* What was the Era of Good Feelings?
* What was the Monroe Doctrine?
* **What was the Second Party System?**
* **How did the Supreme Courts Authority Evolve during this era?**
	+ Marbury V. Madison
	+ McCullough V Maryland
	+ Worcester V. Georgia
* **What was the Second Great Awakening?:** [**http://xroads.virginia.edu/~ma95/finseth/evangel.html**](http://xroads.virginia.edu/~ma95/finseth/evangel.html)
* **How did the Second Great Awakening lead to reform movements?**
	+ Utopian Communities
	+ American Colonialization Society
	+ Seneca Falls Convention
* What was the Hudson River School?
* **How did the Industrial Revolution alter American Society?**
	+ Transportation
	+ Lowell system
	+ Early labor unions
* What was the American System?
* **ANDREW JACKSON**
	+ **Mass Democracy**
	+ Abuses of Executive power
	+ Reaction to Worcester V. Georgia
* How did the Cotton Gin lead to the consolidation of slavery?
* What was the Louisiana Purchase?
* What was the Nullification Crisis?
* What was the Indian Removal Act?
* What was the Missouri Compromise of 1820?

**Period 5 1844-1877 (13%)**

* What is Manifest Destiny?
* How did the Mexican- American War lead to sectional conflict?
* Explain the patterns of immigration in this era?
	+ Who were the No-Nothings
* Explain the following three events and how they relate to the Civil War
	+ Compromise of 1850
		- Including the Fugitive Slave Act
	+ Kansas Nebraska Act
	+ Dred Scott Case
* Who were the main players in the election of 1860 and why did this election lead to the Civil War?
* **What were the advantages held by the North and South on the Eve of the Civil War?**
* What was the Emancipation Proclamation?
* What was the importance of Border States to the North
* What was Sherman’s March to the Sea?
* What were the 13th 14th and 15th amendments respectively?
* What was the division between Radical Republicans and Moderate Republicans during the Reconstruction Era?
* Why did Reconstruction fail in the short term (i.e. in 1877)?