**Final Exam Review (AP US History)**

**28 Multiple Choice Questions, 2 Short Answer.**

**Period 1: 1491-1607 (5%)**

* **What was the Colombian Exchange?** 
  + How did it change Native American society?
  + How did it change European Society?
* Explain how after contact the following goods were exchange
  + Plants
  + Animals
  + Disease
* How was pre-contact America different than Europe?
  + Southwest
  + Great Plains
  + Atlantic Seaboard
* Who were the first European Settlers?
  + What was the Treaty of Tordesillas?
* What was the caste System?
* What is the encomienda system?
* Who is La Casas?
* How do joint stock companies relate to Early English Settlement?
* Give an example of Native American resistance to white settlement?
* **What is Triangular Trade?**

**Period 2: 1607-1754 (10%)**

* Explain the differences in imperial goals and colonialization patterns for each of the following groups:
  + Spanish
  + French and Dutch
  + English
* What was the Casta System?
* What was the indentured service system?
* How did the following regions in British North America develop differently?
  + New England
  + Chesapeake
  + Southernmost Atlantic Seaboard
* **Understand population pressure lead to western expansion**
* What were the Beaver Wars?
* How were the following examples of diverging goals between Britain and the Colonies?
  + Molasses Act
  + Wool Act
  + Navigation Act
* What was King Philip’s War?
* What were Praying towns?
* What was the Maryland Toleration Act of 1649?
* How was John Locke related to the independence movement?
* **What was the fist Great Awakening?**

**Period 3: 1754-1800 (12%)**

* Why does the French-Indian War mark the beginning of this era?
* What was the proclamation line of 1763?
* What the Stamp Act?
* What were the Townshend Duties?
* What was the Boston Tea Party?
* What were the Intolerable Acts
* **How did Common Sense and later the Declaration of Independence change the war aims during the war for independence?**
* What were some flaws in the Articles of Confederation?
* What was Shay’s Rebellion?
* **Explain the debate between Federalists and Anti Federalists during ratification?**
  + Why did this result in a Bill of Rights
* **What was the first party system and how did the disagree over the following issues**
  + The French Revolution
  + Hamilton’s financial plan
  + Relation ship between states and the federal government
  + Implied powers in the constitution
* What was the alien and sedition acts?
* What were the Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions?
* **What was the Northwest Ordinance?**
* What were some diplomatic initiatives/disputes with Spain and Britain in the early republic?
  + Jay’s Treaty
  + Pickney’s Treaty
* **What was Republican motherhood?**

**Period 4 1800-1844 (10%)**

* **Why did the First Party System end in 1815?**
* What was the Era of Good Feelings?
* What was the Monroe Doctrine?
* **What was the Second Party System?**
* **How did the Supreme Courts Authority Evolve during this era?**
  + Marbury V. Madison
  + McCullough V Maryland
  + Worcester V. Georgia
* **What was the Second Great Awakening?:** [**http://xroads.virginia.edu/~ma95/finseth/evangel.html**](http://xroads.virginia.edu/~ma95/finseth/evangel.html)
* **How did the Second Great Awakening lead to reform movements?**
  + Utopian Communities
  + American Colonialization Society
  + Seneca Falls Convention
* What was the Hudson River School?
* **How did the Industrial Revolution alter American Society?**
  + Transportation
  + Lowell system
  + Early labor unions
* What was the American System?
* **ANDREW JACKSON**
  + **Mass Democracy**
  + Abuses of Executive power
  + Reaction to Worcester V. Georgia
* How did the Cotton Gin lead to the consolidation of slavery?
* What was the Louisiana Purchase?
* What was the Nullification Crisis?
* What was the Indian Removal Act?
* What was the Missouri Compromise of 1820?

**Period 5 1844-1877 (13%)**

* What is Manifest Destiny?
* How did the Mexican- American War lead to sectional conflict?
* Explain the patterns of immigration in this era?
  + Who were the No-Nothings
* Explain the following three events and how they relate to the Civil War
  + Compromise of 1850
    - Including the Fugitive Slave Act
  + Kansas Nebraska Act
  + Dred Scott Case
* Who were the main players in the election of 1860 and why did this election lead to the Civil War?
* **What were the advantages held by the North and South on the Eve of the Civil War?**
* What was the Emancipation Proclamation?
* What was the importance of Border States to the North
* What was Sherman’s March to the Sea?
* What were the 13th 14th and 15th amendments respectively?
* What was the division between Radical Republicans and Moderate Republicans during the Reconstruction Era?
* Why did Reconstruction fail in the short term (i.e. in 1877)?