**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Reading Guide – AP US Government –**

**Chapter 13 – Civil Rights – Pages 388-419**

**Due 4/11**

**Terms:** civil rights Missouri Compromise disenfranchised grandfather clause Jim Crow laws “separate but equal” protectionism de jure de facto rational basis test intermediate scrutiny test strict scrutiny test

**Concepts:**

**The Context of Civil Rights – pages 391 – 396**

1. What is the difference between civil rights and civil liberties? This is very important. (391)
2. Summarize the history of African Americans and civil rights. (392-394)
3. Briefly summarize the history of Native Americans, Asians and Latinos and civil rights. (394-396)
4. Briefly summarize the history of women and civil rights. (396)

**The Policy-Making Process and Civil Rights – pages 399 – 415**

1. What is the role of federalism in the progress of civil rights? (399-400)
2. What is the role of social movement in the Civil Rights Movements
3. Outline civil rights history (particularly in dealing with racial discrimination) as it plays out in the court system. (403-407) CITE Specific Cases and examples
4. Describe the court’s history in dealing with women’s rights.
   1. make sure you understand the application of the terms rational basis, intermediate and strict scrutiny to this development.
   2. Also briefly explain the major court decisions that altered this issue. (407-410)
5. Briefly describe the major laws passed by Congress that expand civil rights. (411-414)
6. What Executive Brach actions have changed the development of civil rights? (414-415)

**Continuing and Future Civil Rights Issues – pages 415 – 419**

1. What is affirmative action and why is it controversial? How have the courts decided on this issue?
2. What is the current status of this issue? This is important. (415-417)
3. How are “English as the official language” and “immigration” shaping up to be the civil rights issues of the future? (417-418)